

List of Abbreviations

AMA	American Medical Association
ATOD	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs
ATTC	Addiction Technology Transfer Center
BATF	Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms
CADCA	Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America
CAPT	CSAP's Center for the Application of Prevention Technologies
CBO	Community Based Organization
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CSAP	Center for Substance Abuse Prevention
CSAT	Center for Substance Abuse Treatment
DEA	Drug Enforcement Administration
DFSCA	Drug Free Schools and Communities Act
DHHS	Department of Health and Human Services
DUI	Driving Under the Influence
DWI	Driving While Intoxicated
EAPA	Employee Assistance Professionals Association
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
GFA	Guidance for Application
IOM	Institute of Medicine
MADD	Mothers Against Drunk Driving
NAPAFASA	National Asian Pacific American Families Against Substance Abuse, Inc.
NAPPA	National Association of Prevention Professionals and Advocates, Inc.
NASADAD	National Association of State Alcohol and Drug Abuse Directors
NCADI	CSAP's National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information
NCAP	National Center for the Advancement of Prevention
NIAAA	National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism
NIDA	National Institute on Drug Abuse
NPN	National Prevention Network
OJJDP	Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention
ONDCP	Office of National Drug Control Policy
PDFA	Partnership for a Drug-Free America
PEP	Prevention Enhancement Protocol
RADAR Network	Regional Alcohol and Drug Awareness Resource Network
SALIS	Substance Abuse Librarians and Information Specialists
SAMHSA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
SAPST	Substance Abuse Prevention Specialist Training
SSA	Single State Agency
USED	Department of Education
YSAPI	National Youth Substance Abuse Prevention Initiative

Sources of Prevention Research

The following documents are excellent sources for information about promising approaches to and “best practices” in the prevention of the use of alcohol, tobacco and other drugs. In addition, many sites on the Internet can direct you to databases, prevention organizations, and further research. Four such sites are the following:

- **www.health.org**, the site for the National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information.
- **www.ccapt.org**, the site for the Central Regional Center for the Application of Prevention Technologies.
- **www.westcapt.org**, the site for the Western Regional Center for the Application of Prevention Technologies.
- **www.rwjf.org**, the site for the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and national risk and protective factor indicator data.
- **www.samhsa.org**, the sit for the national Substance Abuse and Mental Health Association.
- **www.samhsa.gov/centers/csap/csap.html**, the site for the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention.

Other useful resources are your Regional Alcohol and Drug Resource Network, your state Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information, and your state Department of Education media library.

“Preventing Drug Use Among Children and Adolescents,” National Institute on Drug Abuse (2003). To order a free copy, contact the National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information (NCADI), 800/729-6686, and request Publication No 04-4212(B).

“Drug Abuse Prevention: What Works,” National Institute on Drug Abuse (1997). To obtain a copy, contact National Technical Information Services, 800/553-6847, and request Publication Number PB#97-209605. This book is part of a five-book packet that costs \$83.00 plus \$5.00 handling.

“Prevention Strategies: A Research Guide to What Works,” Developmental Research and Programs (1996). To order a copy (\$49.95—discounts available on volume purchases), contact Developmental Research and Programs at moreinfo@drp.org or 800/736-2630.

“A Review of Alternative Activities and Alternatives Programs in Youth-Oriented Prevention,” Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (1996). To order a free copy, contact the National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information (NCADI), 800/729-6686, and request

Sources of Prevention Research – continued

Publication Order #PHD 731.

“Making the Grade: A Guide to School Drug Prevention Programs,” Drug Strategies (1996). To order a copy (\$12.95 for 1-4 copies and \$9.95 for 5 or more copies), contact Drug Strategies at 202/663-6090.

“Selected Findings in Prevention: A Decade of Results from the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention,” Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (1997). To order a free copy, contact the National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information (NCADI), 800/729-6686, and request Publication Order #PHD 747.

“The Practical Theorist: Prevention Research in Parenting and Family Intervention,” Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America (1997). To order a copy (\$3.50), contact Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America, 800/54-CADCA.

“Reducing Tobacco Use Among Youth: Community-Based Approaches,” Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (1997). To order a free copy, contact the National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information (NCADI), 800/729-6686, and request Publication Order #PHD 744 (for 12-page community guide), #PHD 745 (for prevention practitioners guide), or #PHD 746 (full document).

“Preventing Substance Abuse among Children and Adolescents: Family-Centered Approaches,” Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (1998). To order a free copy, contact the National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information (NCADI), 800/729-6686, and request Publication Order #SMA 3224-FY98. Prevention practitioners guide and parent/community guide available.

“Preventing Problems Related to Alcohol Availability: Environmental Approaches,” Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (1999). To order a free copy, contact the National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information (NCADI), 800/729-6686, and request Publication Order # PHD822.

References

1. 101 Leading Advertisers. Advertising Age, 69(39), 9/28/98.
2. Bailey, W.J. (2001). *Faith-based and science-based prevention programs are not mutually exclusive concepts*. Indiana Prevention Resource Center, IPRC Prevention Notebook, Indiana University.
3. Banks, J. (1995). Multicultural education and the modification of students' racial attitudes. In W. Hawley & A. Jackson (Eds.), *Toward a common destiny: Improving race and ethnic relations in America*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, Inc., Publishers.
4. Barnes, L.L. (2000). Spirituality, religion, and pediatrics: intersecting worlds of healing. *Pediatrics* October.
5. Bateson, M. (1985, September-October). We are the world, we are the parents. *Family Therapy Networker*, 9(5), 42-45.
6. Baumrind, D. (1983, July). Rejoinder to Lewis's reinterpretation of parental firm control effects: Are authoritative families really harmonious? *Psychological Bulletin*, 94(1), 132-142.
7. Baumrind, D., & Moselle, K. (1985). A Developmental Perspective on Adolescent Drug Abuse. In *Alcohol and Substance Abuse in Adolescence* (pp. 41-67). : The Haworth Press
8. Bellack, A., Hersen, M., & Kazdin, A. (Eds.). (1990). *International handbook of modification and therapy*. New York: Plenum Press.
9. Benson, P.L; Scales, P.C.; Leffert, N.; and Roehlkepartain, E.C. (1999) *A fragile foundation: the state of developmental assets among American youth*. Minneapolis, MN:- Search Institute.
10. Berrueta-Clement, J., Schweinhart, L., Barnett, W., Epstein, A., & Weikhart, D. (1984). *Changed lives: The effects of the Perry preschool program on youths through age 19*. Ypsilanti, MI: High/Scope Press.
11. Brook, J., Whiteman, M., Gordon, A., & Nomura, C. (1986, spring). Onset of adolescent drinking: A longitudinal study of intrapersonal and interpersonal antecedents. *Advances in Alcohol and Substance Abuse*, 5(3), 91-110.
12. Brook, J., Brook, D., Gordon, A., Whiteman, M., & Cohen, P. (1990). The psychosocial etiology of adolescent drug use: A family interactional approach. *Genetic, Social, and General Psychology Monographs*, 116(2), 111-267.

References – continued

13. Brounstein, P., Zweig, J., & Gardner, S. (1998, December) *Science-based practices in substance abuse prevention: A guide*. Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, Division of Knowledge Development and Evaluation.
14. Brower, K., Eliopoulos, G., Blow, F., Catlin, D., & Beresford, T. (1990). Evidence for physical and psychological dependence on anabolic androgenic steroids in eight weight lifters. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *147*(4), 510-512.
15. Bushweller, K. (1995, May). The resilient child. *The American School Board Journal*, 18-23.
16. Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (1992). *A promising future: Alcohol and other drug problem prevention services improvement*. (CSAP Prevention Monograph 10, Bk 191). Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
17. Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (2002). Finding the Balance: Program Fidelity and Adaptation in Substance Abuse Prevention, A State-of-the-Art Review, a 2002 Conference Edition. www.samhsa.gov.
18. Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (1994, September). *Following specific guidelines will help you assess cultural competence in program design, application, and management*. (CSAP Technical Assistance Bulletin). Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
19. Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (1993). *Prevention Primer*. Rockville, MD: National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information.
20. Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (1994). Technical Assistance Bulletin. Following Specific Guidelines Will help You Assess Cultural Competence in Program Design, Application, and Management, September 1994.
21. Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (July, 2001). *Religion's Effects on Health Outcomes: A Literature Review*. A Report for the Faith and Community Partners Initiative National Focus Group Meeting. Prepared by Logicon/Row Sciences.
22. Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse. (1994, November 18). National study shows gateway drugs lead to cocaine use. Columbia University Record Archives Retrieved April 30, 2001 from the World Wide Web: www.columbia.edu/cu/record2010.24.html.

References – continued

23. Center for Addiction and Substance Abuse (CASA) at Columbia University Center (November 2001). *So Help Me God: Substance Abuse, Religion and Spirituality*. A CASA White Paper. New York, New York.
24. Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse. (1994, November 18). *Best Practices for Comprehensive Tobacco Control Programs- August 1999*. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health. Reprinted, with corrections.
25. Coie, J., & Dodge, K. (1988, June). Multiple sources of data on social behavior and social status in the school: A cross-age comparison. *Child Development*, *59*(3), 815-829.
26. Erikson, E. (1950). *Childhood and Society*. New York: Norton.
27. Federal Trade Commission. Report to Congress for 1977.
28. Felner, R., & Adan, A. (1988). The School Transitional Environmental Project: An ecological intervention and evaluation. In R. Price, E. Cowen, R. Lorion, & J. Ramos-McKay (Eds.), *Fourteen ounces of prevention: A casebook for practitioners*. Washington: American Psychological Association.
29. Fisher, G.L., and Harrison, T.C. (1999). *Substance abuse: Information for school counselors, social workers, therapists, and counselors (2nd Edition)*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
30. Freiberg, H., Brady, M., Swank, P., & Taylor, R. (1989, fall). Middle school interaction study of mainstreamed students. *Journal of Classroom Interaction*, *24*(2), 31-42.
31. Gateway drugs. Web page of Office of National Drug Control Policy (<http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/drugfact/gateway.html>).
32. Gerstein D., & Green, L. (Eds.) (1993). *Preventing drug abuse: What do we know?* Washington D.C.: National Academy Press.
33. Gonzales, F. *Mexican American culture in the bilingual education classroom*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Texas, Austin.
34. Gonzalez, V.M., Gonzalez, J.T., Freeman, V., Howard-Pitney, B. (1991). *Health promotion in diverse cultural communities*. Health Promotion Research Center, Stanford Center for Disease Prevention.

References – continued

35. Gottfredson, D. (1986, February). An assessment of a delinquency prevention demonstration with both individual and environmental interventions. *Center for Social Organization of Schools Report*, Johns Hopkins University.
36. Gottfredson, D., Hybl, L., Gottfredson, G., & Casteneda, R. (1986, September). School climate assessment instruments: A review. *Center for Social Organization of Schools Report*, Johns Hopkins University.
37. Guralnik, David B. ed. 1984. *Webster's new world dictionary of the American language*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
38. Hawkins, J.D. (2002). Risk and protective factors and their implications for preventative interventions for the health care professional. In M Schydlower, (Ed.), *Substance abuse: A guide for health professionals (2nd ed.)*. Elk Grove Village, IL: American Academy of Pediatrics, 1-19.
39. Hawkins, J.D., Catalano, R.F., & Miller, J.Y. (1992). Risk and protective factors for alcohol and other drug problems in adolescence and early adulthood: Implications for substance abuse prevention. *Psychological Bulletin*, 112, 64-105.
40. Hernandez-Alarcon (2001). *Spirituality, Faith-Based and Community Programs: Implications for Substance Abuse Prevention. A Report for the Division of State and Community Systems Development, Center for Substance Abuse Prevention.*
41. Hogan, J.A., Gabrielson, K.R., Luna, No., Grothaus, D. (2003). *Substance Abuse Prevention: The Intersection of Science and Practice*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
42. Inaba, D.S., & Cohen, W.E. (2000). *Uppers, downers, all-arounders: Physical and mental effects of psychoactive drugs (4th ed.)*. Ashland, OR: CNS Publications.
43. Jacobs, M.R., & Fehr, K.O'B. (1987). *Addiction research foundation's drugs and drug abuse: A reference text (2nd ed.)*. Toronto, Canada: Addiction Research Foundation.
44. Johnson, G., Shontz, F., & Locke, T. (1984, summer). Relationships between adolescent drug use and parental drug behaviors. *Adolescence*, 19(74), 295-299
45. Johnson, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., & Bachman, J.G. (1987). National trends in drugs use and related factors among American high school students and young adults, 1975-1986 (NIDA) Publication No. 87-1535, pp. 248-255). Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services.

References – continued

46. Johnson, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., & Bachman, J.G. (in preparation). National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, (1975-1998). *Volume I: Secondary School Students*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute on Drug Abuse.
47. Julien, R.M. (1998). *A primer of drug action: A concise, nontechnical guide to the actions used, and side effects of psychoactive drugs* (8th ed.). New York: W.H. Freeman and Company.
48. Kandel, D., & Andrews K. (1987, April). Processes of adolescent socialization by parents and peers. *International Journal of the Addictions*, *22*(4), 319-342.
49. Klitzner, M. (1998). *Integrating environmental change theory into prevention practice*. Vienna, VA: Klitzner and Associates.
50. Knowles, M. (1980). *The modern practice of adult education: From pedagogy to andragogy*. New York: Cambridge.
51. Koenig, H.G.; McCullough, ME; and Larson, D.B. (2001). *Handbook of Religion and Health*. New York: Oxford University Press.
52. Leffert, N., Benson, P., & Roehlkepartain, J. (1997) *Starting out right: Developmental assets for children*. Minneapolis: Search Institute.
53. Linkenbach, J. (1998). *Health entrepreneurship. Promising practices: Campus alcohol strategies*. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University.
54. Linney, J. & Wandersman, A. (1991). *Prevention Plus III*. Office of Substance Abuse Prevention.
55. *Media Sharp: Analyzing Tobacco and Alcohol Messages*, Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, the On Smoking Health, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, The American Academy of Pediatrics and The Education Association Health Information Network, June 1999.
56. Linkenbach, J. (1998). *Health entrepreneurship. Promising practices: Campus alcohol strategies*. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University.

References – continued

57. Linney, J. & Wandersman, A. (1991). *Prevention Plus III*. Office of Substance Abuse Prevention.
58. Media Sharp: Analyzing Tobacco and Alcohol Messages, Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, the On Smoking Health, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, The American Academy of Pediatrics and The Education Association Health Information Network, June 1999.
59. Merrill, T. (1999). *Building a Team Ministry: A Congregational Approach to Substance Abuse*. Austin, TX: Faith Partners.
60. Mosher, J.F., and Yanagisako, K.L. (1991). Public health, not social warfare: A public health approach to illegal drug policy. *Journal of Public Health Policy*, *12*(3), 278-322.
61. Myers, I.B., and McCaulley, M.H. (1985). *Guide to the development and use of the Myers-Briggs type indicator*. Palo Alto: Consulting Psychologists Press.
62. National Association of Prevention Professionals and Advocates, Inc., 1995
63. National household survey on drug abuse: Main Findings 1990 (1991) BKD67
64. National Institute on Drug Abuse (1997). *Drug abuse prevention: what works*, 10-17. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute on Drug Abuse.
65. National Institute on Drug Abuse (1997). *Preventing drug use among children and adolescents: A research-based guide*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute on Drug Abuse.
66. Normand, J., Lempert, R., & O'Brien, C. (Eds.) (1994). *Under the influence? Drugs and the American work force*. Washington: National Academy Press.
67. Office of National Drug Control Policy. Gateway drugs. [On-Line]. Available: <http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/drugfact/gateway.html>.
68. Orlandi, M.A. (1995). The Challenge of Evaluating Community-Based Prevention Programs: A Cross-Cultural Perspective. In Orlandi, M.S. (Ed.) *Cultural Competence for Evaluators* (pp. 1-22). Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service.

References – continued

69. Pelletier, K.R. (2000). *The Best Alternative Medicine: What Works? What Doesn't?* New York: Simon and Schuster.
60. *Program Development and Evaluation Guide*, University of Wisconsin Cooperative Extension System
61. Reilly, D. (1979). Family factors in the etiology and treatment of youthful drug abuse. *Family Therapy*, 11, 149-171.
62. Rocky Mountain Center for Health Promotion and Education (1986). *Prevention generalist participant manual*. Alcohol and Drug Abuse Division, Colorado Department of Human Services.
63. Rutter, M., & Giller, H. (1983). *Juvenile delinquency: Trends and perspectives*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
64. Salimbene, S.A. Practical guide for Implementing the Recommended National Standards for Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services in Health Care. (2001). Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Public Health Service, Office of Minority Health
65. Scales, P., & Leffert, N. (1999). *Developmental assets: a synthesis of the scientific research on adolescent development*. Minneapolis: Search Institute.
66. Schultes, R.E., & Hofmann, A. (1992). *Plants of the gods*. Rochester, VT: Healing Arts Press.
67. Shedler, J., & Block, J. (1990, May). Adolescent drug use and psychological health. *American Psychologist*, 612-630.
68. Skerler, R., & McDonough, G. (1993). *Developing the Resilient Child: A Prevention Manual for Parents, Schools, Communities and Individuals*. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from ERIC Document Reproduction Service.
69. Sloboda, Z., & David, S. (1997). *Preventing drug use among children and adolescents*. Washington: National Institutes of Health.
70. Stafford, P. (1992). *Psychedelics encyclopedia*, 1, 157. Berkeley, CA: Ronin Publishing
71. Strawbridge, W.J.; Cohen, R.D.; Shema, S.J.; and Kaplan, G.A. (1997). Frequent attendance at religious services and mortality over 28 years. *American Journal of Public Health* 87:957-961.

References – continued

72. Svendsen, R., and Griffin, T. (1991). *Alcohol and Other Drugs: A Planning Guide for Congregations*. St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Prevention Resource Center.
73. *The Community Toolbox*, <http://ctb.lsi.ukans.edu>, University of Kansas Work Group on Health Promotion and Community Development
74. Torabi, M.R., Bailey, W.J., & Majd-Jaddari, M. (1993). Cigarette smoking as a predictor of alcohol and other drug use by children and adolescents: evidence of the gateway drug effect. *Journal of School Health*, 63, 302-306.
75. U.S. Department of Justice and Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation. (1999). *Costs of Underage Drinking*, by Levy, D.T., Miller, T.R., & Cox, K.C. Rockville, MD: Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation.
76. Wallen, J. (1993). *Addiction in human development: Developmental perspectives on addiction and recovery*. New York: The Haworth Press.
77. Werner, E.E. (1986). Resilient offspring of alcoholics: A longitudinal study from birth to age 18. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 47, 34-40.
78. Whealdon, K., & Cuevas, J. (1995). *Dissonance and discontinuity in multicultural settings*. Sharing the Vision VI Conference. Portland, Oregon.
79. *W.K. Kellogg Foundation Evaluation Handbook* (1998).